

P E N N S Y L V A N I A ' S C H I L D R E N 2 0 0 3

State Population (2001)¹

12,287,150*

State Population, Children Under 18 (2000)²

2,922,221*

State Poverty Rate (2001)³

7.2%

State Poverty Rate, Children Under 18 (2001)⁴

13.5%

State Poverty Rate, Children Ages 5–17 (2001)⁵

12.7%

*Estimated

C H I L D A B U S E A N D N E G L E C T

- In 2000, 22,694 children were reported as abused or neglected and referred for investigation in Pennsylvania, a rate of 7.8 per 1,000 children—a 7% decrease from 1990.⁶
- In 2000, 5,002 children were substantiated or indicated as abused or neglected in Pennsylvania, a rate of 1.7 per 1,000 children—a 1% decrease from 1999. Of every 1,000 children, 0.1 were neglected, 0.6 were physically abused, and 0.9 were sexually abused.⁷
- In 2000, 38 children died as a result of abuse or neglect.⁸
- On September 30, 2000, 21,631 children in Pennsylvania lived apart from their families in out-of-home care, compared with 22,690 children on September 30, 1999. In 2000, 23.8% of the children living apart from their families were age 5 or younger, and 19.9% were 16 or older.⁹

C H I L D P O V E R T Y A N D I N C O M E S U P P O R T

- The total number of individual TANF recipients in Pennsylvania declined from 216,900 in December 2001 to 204,912 in June 2002, a decrease of 5.5%. The number of families receiving TANF in June 2002 was 78,852, a 4.2% decrease from December 2001.¹⁰
- In 2001, a family of three receiving only TANF and food stamp benefits in Pennsylvania was 39% below the federal poverty level.¹¹
- In 2000, Pennsylvania spent \$891,326,344 in TANF funds, including 54.4% on cash assistance and 1.2% on transportation and support activities.¹²
- In 2000, 19,478 children needed paternity determination services to receive child support.¹³
- In 2002, the fair market rent for a two-bedroom apartment in Pennsylvania was \$671 per month, or 81.4% of the average monthly income for a worker earning the federal minimum wage.¹⁴

C H I L D C A R E , H E A L T H , A N D F A M I L Y S U P P O R T

- In 1999, 82,750 Pennsylvania children were in subsidized child care—15% of all eligible children.¹⁵
- In 2001, 31,104 Pennsylvania children were served by Head Start, a 4.7% increase from 2000.¹⁶
- In 1999, 85.7% of high school seniors graduated in Pennsylvania, compared with 84.1% in 1998.¹⁷
- In 1998, 882,877 children under 21 were enrolled in Medicaid—51.3% of the commonwealth's total enrollees.¹⁸
- In 2001, Pennsylvania had 141,163 children enrolled in its State Children's Health Insurance Program—a 15.2% increase from 2000, when 119,710 children were enrolled.¹⁹
- In 2000, the rate of births to teen mothers was 21 for every 1,000 girls ages 15–19.²⁰
- As of December 2001, 26,033 adults and adolescents, as well as 336 children under age 13, were living with HIV/AIDS in Pennsylvania.²¹
- In 2000, an estimated 160,117 residents age 12 or older needed alcohol or substance abuse treatment in Pennsylvania.²²

P E R M A N E N T F A M I L I E S F O R C H I L D R E N

- Of the 11,926 children exiting out-of-home care in 2000, 70.8% were reunited with their birthfamilies.²³
- Of the 21,631 children in out-of-home care in 2000, 16.9% were living with relatives while in care.²⁴
- In 2001, 1,700 children were legally adopted through the public child welfare agency in Pennsylvania, a .10% increase from 2000.²⁵
- In 2001, more than 81,814 Pennsylvania grandparents had primary responsibility caring for their grandchildren.²⁶

For additional child welfare statistics, references, and pertinent notes, visit CWLA's National Data Analysis System at <http://ndas.cwla.org>.

REFERENCES

- 1 U.S. Census Bureau. (2002, September). *State and county QuickFacts*. Available online at <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/01000.html>. Washington, DC: Author.
- 2 U.S. Census Bureau. (2002). Table 25: Poverty status by state and ten large metropolitan areas in 2001, People under 18. *Annual demographic survey, March supplement*. Available online at http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/pov/new25_000.htm. Washington, DC: Author.
- 3 U.S. Census Bureau. (2002). Table 25: Poverty status by state and ten large metropolitan areas in 2001, Families. *Annual demographic survey, March supplement*. Available online at http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/pov/new25_000.htm. Washington, DC: Author.
- 4 U.S. Census Bureau. (2002). Table 25: Poverty status by state and ten large metropolitan areas in 2001, Related children under 18. *Annual demographic survey, March supplement*. Available online at http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/pov/new25_000.htm. Washington, DC: Author.
- 5 U.S. Census Bureau. (2002). Table 25: Poverty status by state and ten large metropolitan areas in 2001, Related children 5 to 17. *Annual demographic survey, March supplement*. Available online at http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/pov/new25_000.htm. Washington, DC: Author.
- 6 U.S. Children's Bureau. (2002). *Child maltreatment 2000*. Available online at www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/publications/cm00/outcover.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families.
- 7 Ibid.
- 8 Ibid.
- 9 U.S. Children's Bureau. (2002, August). *The AFCARS report: Interim FY 2000 estimates as of August 2002*. Available online at www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/cb/publications/afcars/report7.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families.
- 10 Administration for Children & Families. (2002). *Percent change in TANF families and recipients Dec 2001–June 2002*. Available online at www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/stats/newstat2.shtml. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
- 11 Calculations by CWLA, based on U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. (2000). *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program: Fourth annual report to Congress*. Washington, DC: Author; Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation. (2001). *The 2001 HHS poverty guidelines*. Available online at <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/01poverty.htm>. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services; and Food Research & Action Center. (2000). *Federal food programs: Food Stamp Program fiscal year 2003—Monthly allotments and deductions*. Available online at www.frac.org/html/federal_food_programs/programs/fsp_limits2002.html. Washington, DC: Author.
- 12 Administration for Children & Families. (2000). Table F: Combined total of federal and states funds expended in FY 2000. *TANF program expenditures in FY 2000 through the 4th quarter*. Available online at www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/q400/index.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
- 13 Office of Child Support Enforcement, Administration for Children & Families. (2000). Table 51: Children Requiring Paternity Determination Services by Current, Former, and Never Assistance, FY 2000. *Annual statistical report for fiscal years 1999 and 2000*. Available online at www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cse/pubs/2002/reports/datareport. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
- 14 National Low Income Housing Coalition. (2002). *Rental housing for America's poor families: Farther out of reach than ever*. Available online at www.nlihc.org/oor2002/index.htm. Washington, DC: Author.
- 15 Administration for Children & Families. (1999). *Child care and development block grant/child care and development fund: Children served in fiscal year 1999*. Available online at www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/press/2000/cctable.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
- 16 Year 2000 data from National Child Care Information Center. (2001). *State child care profiles*. Available online at www.nccic.org/statepro.html. Washington, DC: Washington, DC: Administration for Children & Families; Year 2001 data from Head Start Bureau. (2002). *2002 Head Start Fact Sheet*. Available online at www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/hsb/research/factsheets/02_hsf.htm. Washington, DC: Administration for Children & Families.
- 17 National Center for Education Statistics. (2002). Data file: CCD state non-fiscal survey of public elementary/secondary education, 2000–01. (NCES 2002363). Available online at www.nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2002363. Washington, DC: Author.
- 18 American Academy of Pediatrics. (1998). *1998 Medicaid state reports*. Available online at www.aap.org/research/medic98.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education.
- 19 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. (2001). *The state children's health insurance program annual enrollment report: Federal fiscal year 2001: October 1, 2000–September 30, 2001*. Available online at www.cms.hhs.gov/schip/schip01.pdf. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.
- 20 U.S. Census Bureau. (2000). General demographic characteristics. *Census 2000 supplementary survey*. Available online at <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/c2ss.html>. Washington, DC: Author.
- 21 Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. (2002, September). Table 2: AIDS cases and annual rates per 100,000 population, by area and age group. *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, 13 (2)*. Available online at www.cdc.gov/hiv/stats/hasr1302.htm.
- 22 Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration. (2000). *(NHSDA) National household survey on drug abuse*. Available online at www.drugabusestatistics.samhsa.gov. Washington, DC: Author.
- 23 U.S. Children's Bureau. (2002, August). *The AFCARS report*.
- 24 Ibid.
- 25 Children's Bureau. (2002, August). *Baselines for the Adoption Incentive Program for adoptions finalized in FY 2001*. Available from www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/cb/dis/adoptbase.htm. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families.
- 26 U.S. Census Bureau. (2001, March). American Community Survey: *Supplementary survey change 2000–2001*. Available online at <http://blue.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Chg/2001/SS01/index.htm>. Washington, DC: Author.