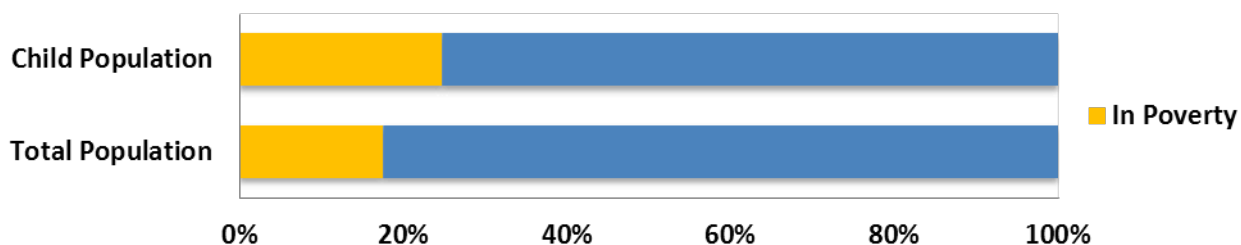


# MICHIGAN'S CHILDREN

## Michigan's Children At a Glance<sup>1</sup>



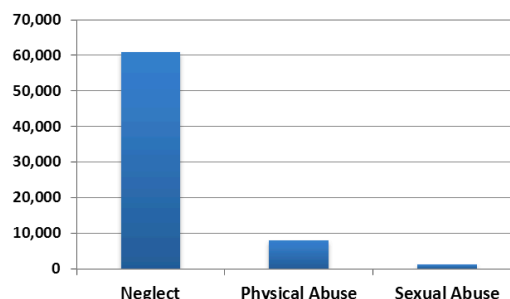
State Population<sup>2</sup>.....9,876,187  
 Population, Children Under 18<sup>3</sup>.....2,293,085  
 State Poverty Rate<sup>4</sup>.....17.5%

Poverty Rate, Children Under 18<sup>5</sup>.....24.8%  
 Poverty Rate, Children Ages 5–17<sup>6</sup>.....22.5%  
 Poverty Rate, Children Under 5<sup>7</sup>.....30.0%

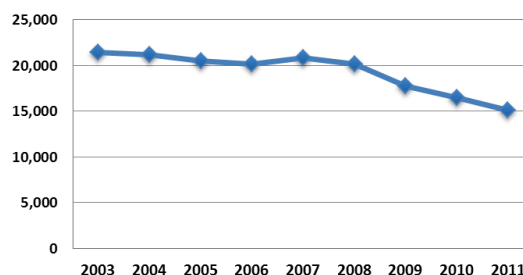
## CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

- In 2011, Michigan had 123,566 total referrals for child abuse and neglect. Of those, 83,320 reports were referred for investigation.<sup>8</sup>
- In 2011, 33,366 children were victims of abuse or neglect in Michigan, a rate of 14.5 per 1,000 children, representing a 6.4% decrease from 2010. Of these children, 92.2% were neglected, 23.6% were physically abused, and 3.6% were sexually abused.<sup>9</sup>
- In 2011, 75 children in Michigan died as a result of abuse or neglect.<sup>10</sup>
- In 2011, 15,091 children in Michigan lived apart from their families in out-of-home care, compared with 16,412 children in 2010. In 2011, 5,345 of the children living apart from their families were age 5 or younger, and 2,708 were 16 or older.<sup>11</sup>
- The number of children living apart from their families in out-of-home care has decreased 27.6% in comparison to the number of children in out-of-home care in 2007.<sup>12</sup>
- Of Michigan children in out-of-home care in 2011, 44.2% were white, 39.5% black, 5.8% Hispanic, 0.9% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.2% Asian or Pacific Islander and 9.1% of more than one race or ethnicity.<sup>13</sup>

Number of Child Victims, 2011  
by type of abuse



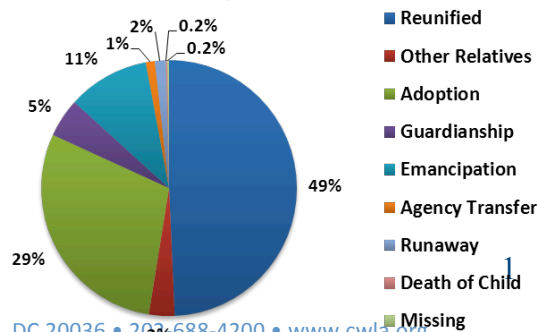
Number of Children in Care, 2003-2011



## ADOPTION, KINSHIP CARE, AND PERMANENT FAMILIES FOR CHILDREN

- Of the 8,502 children exiting out-of-home care in Michigan in 2011, 49.3% were reunited with their parents or other family members.<sup>14</sup>
- In 2011, 2,500 children were legally adopted through the public child welfare agency in Michigan, a 3.7% decrease from 2,597 in 2010.<sup>15</sup>
- Of the 15,091 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 4,169 or 27.6% were waiting to be adopted.<sup>16</sup>

Children Exiting Foster Care, 2011  
by reason



- In 2011, approximately 65,149 Michigan grandparents had primary responsibility caring for their grandchildren.<sup>17</sup>
- Of the 15,091 children in out-of-home care in 2011, 5,265 were living with relatives while in care.<sup>18</sup>
- Of all Michigan children in kinship care in 2010, 17.4% were white, 12.1% black, 2.0% Hispanic, 0.3% American Indian/Alaskan Native, 0.1% Asian or Pacific Islander, and 12.1% of more than one race or ethnicity.<sup>19</sup>

## CHILD POVERTY AND INCOME SUPPORT

- The total number of individuals receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) in Michigan decreased from 179,449 in 2010 to 172,972 in 2011, an decrease of 3.6%. The number of families receiving TANF in 2011 was 66,208, a 3.0% decrease from 2010.<sup>20</sup>
- From 2009-10, for every 100 Michigan families living in poverty, only 34 received TANF benefits.<sup>21</sup>
- In 2011, \$1,376,629,731 was spent in Michigan on TANF assistance, including 13% on basic assistance, 1% on child care, 0% on transportation, and 86% on nonassistance.<sup>22</sup>
- In 2011, 136,272,286 was spent on WIC (the Special Supplement Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) in Michigan, serving 252,705 participants.<sup>23</sup>
- In 2011, Michigan distributed \$1,302,822,773 in child support funds, a 0.6% decrease from 2010.<sup>24</sup>
- In 2011 in Michigan, 308,423 low income renter households paid more than half their monthly income in housing costs, 27% of them are families with children.<sup>25</sup>

## CHILD CARE AND HEAD START

- In 2010, Michigan had a monthly average of 52,600 children served by subsidized child care; 71,800 children received subsidized child care in 2009 and 70,900 in 2008.<sup>26</sup>
- In 2012, to be eligible for subsidized child care in Michigan, a family of three could make no more than \$23,880, which is equivalent to 39% of the state's median income.<sup>27</sup>
- As of early 2012, Michigan had no waiting list for child care assistance.<sup>28</sup>
- In 2011, Head Start served 35,758 Michigan children, a 4.7% increase from 2010.<sup>29</sup>

## HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

- In 2011, 908,000 children younger than 19 were enrolled in Medicaid in Michigan—47% of the total number of enrollees in the state.<sup>30</sup>
- In 2011, Michigan had 83,004 children enrolled in its State Children's Health Insurance Program, a 18.9% increase from 2010, when 69,796 children were enrolled.<sup>31</sup>
- In 2011, Michigan had 123,000 uninsured children, representing 5% of its child population.<sup>32</sup>
- In 2010, 9,610 babies were born weighing less than 2,500 grams in Michigan.<sup>33</sup>
- In 2010, 777 infants under age 1 died in Michigan.<sup>34</sup>
- In 2010, the birth rate for teens 15–17 in Michigan was 14 births per 1,000 girls; for teens 18–19, the rate was 53. This reflects a total rate of 30 births per 1,000 girls ages 15–19.<sup>35</sup>
- Cumulative through 2011, 17,939 adults and adolescents, as well as 119 children younger than 13, were reported as having AIDS in Michigan.<sup>36</sup>
- In 2009 and 2010, an estimated 59,000 children ages 12–17 and 714,000 adults age 18 and older were dependent on or abusing illicit drugs or alcohol in Michigan.<sup>37</sup>

## VULNERABLE YOUTH

- In 2011, 880 children aged out of out-of-home care—exited foster care to emancipation—in Michigan.<sup>38</sup>
- In 2011, 52,000 Michigan teens ages 16–19 were not enrolled in school and were not working.<sup>39</sup>
- In 2011, 175,000 young adults ages 18–24 were not enrolled in school, were not working, and had no degree beyond high school.<sup>40</sup>
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 33,000 children ages 12–17 in Michigan needed but had not received treatment for illicit drug use in the past year.<sup>41</sup>
- In 2009 and 2010, approximately 35,000 children ages 12–17 needed but had not received treatment for alcohol use in the past year.<sup>42</sup>
- In 2010, 84 Michigan children younger than 20 committed suicide, a rate of 3.17 per 100,000 children.<sup>43</sup>

## JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

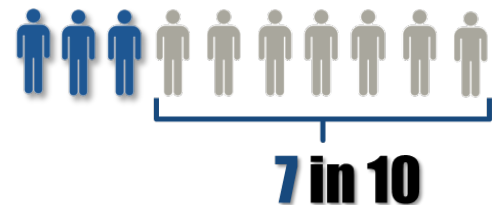
- In 2010, 103 children under age 19 were killed by a firearm in Michigan, a 24% decrease from 136 in 2009.<sup>44</sup>
- In 2011, 26,155 children younger than 18 were arrested in Michigan, a 15.0% decrease from 30,678 arrests in 2010. Of the arrests in 2011, 1,530 were for violent crimes.<sup>45</sup>
- In 2010, 1,998 children lived in juvenile correction facilities in Michigan.<sup>46</sup>

## CHILD WELFARE WORKFORCE<sup>47</sup>

- A 2003 General Accounting Office (GAO) report documented that staff shortages, high caseloads, high worker turnover and low salaries impinge on delivering services to achieve safety, permanence, and well being for children.<sup>48</sup>
- The federal Child and Family Service Reviews have clearly demonstrated that the more time a caseworker spends with a child and family, the better the outcomes for those children and families.<sup>49</sup>
- According to the 2003 GAO report, the average caseload for child welfare/foster care caseworkers is 24–31 children; these high caseloads contribute to high worker turnover and insufficient services being provided to children and families. CWLA recommends that foster care caseworkers have caseloads of 12–15 children.<sup>50</sup>

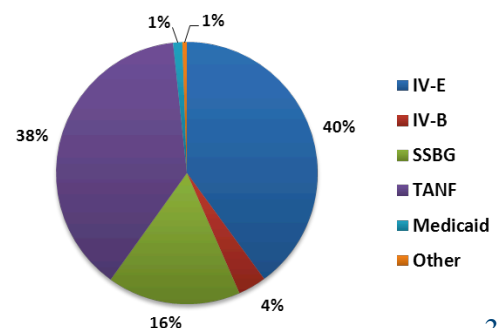
## FUNDING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FOR MICHIGAN’S CHILDREN

- Out of 15,091 children in out-of-home care in Michigan in 2011, only 4,076, or 27%, received Title IV-E federal foster care assistance.<sup>51</sup>
- In 2010, Michigan spent \$708,329,588 for child welfare services. Of this amount, \$573,434,984 was from federal funds, \$57,490,772 from state funds, and \$77,403,832 from local funds.<sup>52</sup>
- In 2010, of the \$573,434,984 in federal funds received for child welfare, \$229,178,914 was from Title IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance, \$20,000,406 came from Title IV-B Child Welfare Services and Promoting Safe and Stable Families, \$6,500,000 was from Medicaid, \$94,223,763 came from Social Services Block Grant, \$220,320,628 was from TANF, and \$3,211,273 came from other federal sources.<sup>53</sup>
- Michigan received \$106,254,656 in federal funds for IV-E foster care expenditures in 2011, including \$35,883,524 for maintenance payments, \$58,773,396 for administration and child placement, \$5,578,536 for the statewide automated child welfare information system, and \$1,954,298



Receive Zero Federal Assistance

Breakdown of Federal Funding, FY 2011



for training.<sup>54</sup>

- Michigan received \$114,423,578 in federal funds for IV-E adoption assistance expenditures in 2011, including \$107,057,119 for assistance payments, \$7,357,132 for administration and child placement, and \$9,327 for staff and provider training.<sup>55</sup>

**Governor: Rick Synder (R)**  
 www.michigan.gov  
 P.O. Box 30013, Lansing, MI 48909  
 Next Election: 2014  
 Tel: 517-373-3400

	Office	Phone	Fax	Website	Next Election
<b>Senate:</b>					
Carl Levin (D)	269 Russell	224-6221	224-1388	Levin.senate.gov	2014
Debbie Stabenow (D) <i>Finance</i>	133 Hart	224-4822	228-0325	Stabenow.senate.gov	2018
<b>House:</b>					
Dan Benishek (R-1 <sup>st</sup> )	514 Cannon	225-4735	225-4744	Benishek.house.gov	2014
Bill Huizenga (R-2 <sup>nd</sup> )	1217 Longworth	225-4401	226-0779	Huizenga.house.gov	2014
Justin A. Amash (R-3 <sup>rd</sup> )	114 Cannon	225-3831	225-5144	Amash.house.gov	2010
Dave Camp (R-4 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Ways &amp; Means, Chair</i>	341 Cannon	225-3561	225-9679	Camp.house.gov	2014
Dale E. Kildee (D-5 <sup>th</sup> )	327 Cannon	225-3611	225-6393	Kildee.house.gov	2014
Fred Upton (R-6 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Energy &amp; Commerce, Chair</i>	2183 Rayburn	225-3761	225-4986	Upton.house.gov	2014
Tim Walberg (R-7 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Education &amp; Workforce</i>	2436 Rayburn	225-6276	225-6281	Walber.house.gov	2014
Mike Rogers (R-8 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Energy &amp; Commerce</i>	2112 Rayburn	225-4872	225-5820	Mikerogers.house.gov	2014
Sander M. Levin (D-9 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Ways &amp; Means, RM</i>	1236 Longworth	225-4961	226-1033	Levin.house.gov	2014
Candice S. Miller (R-10 <sup>th</sup> )	320 Cannon	225-2106	226-1169	Candicemiller.house.gov	2014
Kerry Bentivolio (R-11 <sup>th</sup> )	226 Cannon	225-8171	225-2667	Bentivolio.house.gov	2014
John D. Dingell (D-12 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Energy &amp; Commerce</i>	2328 Rayburn	225-4071	226-0371	Dingell.house.gov	2014

John Conyers, Jr. (D-13 <sup>th</sup> ) <i>Judiciary, RM</i>	2426 Rayburn	225-5126	225-0072	Conyers.house.gov	2014
Gary Peters (D-14 <sup>th</sup> )	1609 Longworth	225-5802	226-2356	Peters.house.gov	2014

**Key Committee Jurisdictions**

Senate ***H.E.L.P.***: CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

***Senate Judiciary***: Juvenile Justice

***Senate Finance***: Child Welfare Reform; Medicaid & Mental Health; SSBG Child Welfare Services & Promoting Safe and Stable Families; TANF

***House Education & the Workforce***: CAPTA; Child Care & Head Start; ESEA

***House Judiciary***: Juvenile Justice

***House Ways & Means***: Child Welfare Reform, SSBG, CWS & PSSF, TANF

***House Energy & Commerce***: Medicaid & Mental Health

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## NOTES AND REFERENCES

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<sup>1</sup> “At A Glance” statistics are from 2011.

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<sup>5</sup> Ibid.

<sup>6</sup> Ibid.

<sup>7</sup> Ibid.

<sup>8</sup> Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2011: Reports from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 2-1: Screened-In and Screened-Out Referrals, 2011*. Retrieved January 23, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>.

<sup>9</sup> Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2012). *Child Maltreatment 2012: Report from the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System: Table 3-3: Child Victims, 2011 & Table 3-8: Maltreatment Types of Victims, 2011*. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm11.pdf>

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

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<sup>11</sup> Special tabulation of the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis Reporting System (AFCARS) by National Data Archive for Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) and CWLA.

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Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

<sup>13</sup> Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

<sup>14</sup> Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

<sup>15</sup> Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Adoptions of children with public child welfare agency involvement by state*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/adoptchild11.pdf>.

Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.

<sup>16</sup> Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

<sup>17</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). Quick Links to Nation or State level Profiles: *American Community Survey, Data Profile. Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2011*. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>.

<sup>18</sup> Special tabulation of AFCARS by NDACAN and CWLA.

<sup>19</sup> Ibid. Note: Total percentage may not equal 100 because the race/ethnicity of some children was not reported or missing. Percentages are a CWLA calculation.

<sup>20</sup> U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2012). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2011-recipient-tan>.

U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance. (2011). TANF: Total Number of Recipients. Retrieved February 11, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/2010-recipients-tanf>.

Note: The percent differences are CWLA special tabulations.

<sup>21</sup> Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2012) *TANF Weakening as a Safety Net for Poor Families: Appendix Table B1: TANF Cases to Families with Children in Poverty Ratios, 1994-95 to 2009-10*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3700>.

<sup>22</sup> Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2011 TANF Financial Data: Table B.1: Summary of Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures in FY 2011*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.2: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Assistance in FY2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

Administration for Children and Families. (2012). *Fiscal Year 2010 TANF Financial Data: Table B.3: Federal TANF and State MOE Expenditures on Non-Assistance in FY 2011*. Retrieved December 21, 2011 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/resource/tanf-financial-data-fy-2011>.

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<sup>23</sup> Food and Nutrition Service. (2013). *Program Data: WIC Program: Food Costs*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from [http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood\\$.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/24wicfood$.htm).

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<sup>25</sup> Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. (2011). *National and State Housing Data Factsheet, Spreadsheet with State-by-State Rental Assistance Data: Federal Rental Assistance in the United States and U.S. Territories*. Retrieved January 30, 2013 from <http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3586>.

Note: Factsheet retrieved from <http://www.cbpp.org/files/2011-state-fact-sheets-public.xls> and data tabulated by CBPP from 2011 American Community Survey data.

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- <sup>29</sup> Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start. (2012). Head Start Program Fact Sheet, Fiscal Year 2011. Retrieved February 13, 2013 from <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/mr/factsheets/2011-hs-program-factsheet.html>.
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- <sup>31</sup> Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2012.). FY 2011 Number of Children Ever Enrolled Year-CHIP by Program Type. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from [http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Childrens-Health-Insurance-Program-CHIP/Downloads/FY\\_2011\\_State\\_Total\\_CHIP-Table\\_-final\\_02102012.pdf](http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Childrens-Health-Insurance-Program-CHIP/Downloads/FY_2011_State_Total_CHIP-Table_-final_02102012.pdf)
- <sup>32</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. (2012). Table HIB-5. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State—Children Under 18: 1999 to 2011. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/historical/files/hihist5B.xls>
- <sup>33</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation. (n.d.). Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Low-birth weight babies (Number)- 2010. Retrieved March 1, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5425&dtm=11984&tf=133>.
- <sup>34</sup> Murphy, S., Xu, J., & Kochanek, K. (2012). National Vital Statistics Report: Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2010- Table I. Total count of records and percent completeness of preliminary files of infant deaths and deaths to those aged 1 year and over: United States, each state and territory, preliminary 2010. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60\\_04.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_04.pdf).
- <sup>35</sup> Martin, J., Hamilton, B., Ventura, S., Osterman, M., Wilson, E., Mathew, T.J.. (2012). National Vital Statistics Report: Births: Final Data for 2010- Table 12. Birth rate, by age of mother : United States, each state and territory, 2010-. Retrieved March 7, 2013 from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61\\_01.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61_01.pdf)
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- <sup>40</sup> Annie E. Casey Foundation (n.d.). Kids Count. Data Across States: Rankings/Maps/Trends by Topic: Persons Age 18–24 not attending school, not working, and no degree beyond High School (Number) - 2011. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/acrossstates/Rankings.aspx?loct=2&by=a&order=a&ind=5063&dtm=11484&tf=867>.
- <sup>41</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 21- Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.
- <sup>42</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (n.d.). State Estimates of Substance Use & Mental Health from the 2009-2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Table 22 - Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009 and 2010 NSDUHs. Retrieved February 20, 2013 from <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k10State/NSDUHsae2010/NSDUHsaeCountTabs2010.htm>.
- <sup>43</sup> National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19. Retrieved March 13, 2013, from [http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal\\_injury\\_reports.html](http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html).
- <sup>44</sup> National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: Data & Statistics (WISQARS). (n.d.). Firearm Deaths and Rates per 100,000: All Races, Both Sexes, Ages 0 to 19. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from [http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal\\_injury\\_reports.html](http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/fatal_injury_reports.html).
- Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.
- <sup>45</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2012). Crime in the United States 2011: Table 69: Arrests by State, 2011. Retrieved February 27, 2013 from [http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2011/crime-in-the-u.s.-2011/tables/table\\_69\\_arrest\\_by\\_state\\_2011.xls](http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2011/crime-in-the-u.s.-2011/tables/table_69_arrest_by_state_2011.xls).
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- Note: The percent difference is a CWLA calculation.



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<sup>46</sup> Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., & Puzzanchera, C. (2011). *Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement*. Retrieved February 14, 2013 from [www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp](http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp).

<sup>47</sup> Note: The dearth in current state-by-state workforce data makes clear the need for critical data on compensation, working conditions including safety issues, academic degrees held, education and training received, and factors contributing to turnover. To address this, CWLA is calling for Congress to authorize the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) to conduct an updated study on the child welfare workforce. It would make recommendations regarding caseloads and workloads, education levels, and training requirements. In addition, the study would examine data reporting and collection and make recommendations on how states might improve these efforts.

<sup>48</sup> U.S. General Accounting Office. (2003). *Child Welfare: HHS Could Play a Greater Role in Helping Child Welfare Agencies Recruit and Retain Staff*. Retrieved January 19, 2012 from [www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf](http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d03357.pdf).

<sup>49</sup> Ibid.

<sup>50</sup> Ibid.

<sup>51</sup> Administration on Children, Youth, and Families (2012). *Foster Care FY2003–FY2011 Entries, Exits, and Numbers of Children In Care on the Last Day of Each Federal Fiscal year*. Retrieved February 28, 2013 from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/entryexit2011.pdf>.

Note: The penetration rate is a CWLA calculation of special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care expenditures.

<sup>52</sup> DeVooght, K., Fletcher, M, Vaughn, B., & Cooper, H. (2012). *Federal, State, and Local Spending to Address Child Abuse and Neglect in SFYs 2008 and 2010*. Washington, DC: Child Trends. Retrieved March 18, 2013 from [http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child\\_Trends-2012\\_06\\_20\\_FR\\_CaseyCWFinancing.pdf](http://www.childtrends.org/Files/Child_Trends-2012_06_20_FR_CaseyCWFinancing.pdf).

<sup>53</sup> Ibid.

<sup>54</sup> Special Children’s Bureau data on state IV-E Foster Care and Adoption Assistance.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional child support, pre-placement, and demonstration funds for this state.

<sup>55</sup> Ibid.

Note: The component funding streams may not equal the total, depending on additional partner training funds.